### ALBENI FALLS DAM AND LAKE PEND OREILLE

26 February 2024

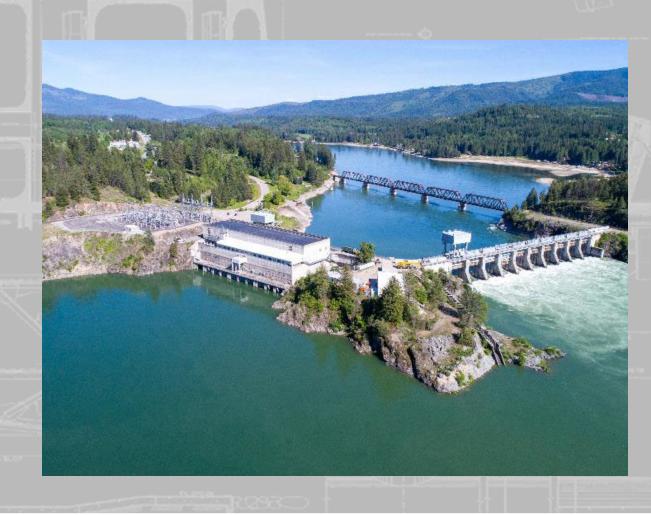
# Low Snowpack and LPO Water Management

Leon Basdekas Upper Columbia Senior Water Manager

"The views, opinions and findings contained in this report are those of the authors(s) and should not be construed as an official Department of the Army position, policy or decision, unless so designated by othe official documentation."

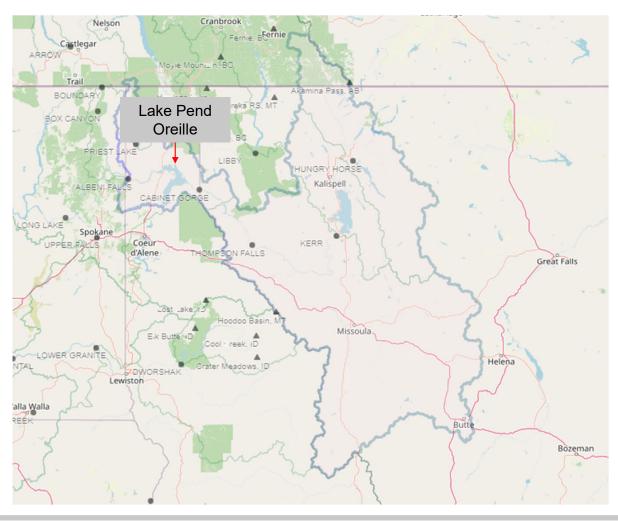








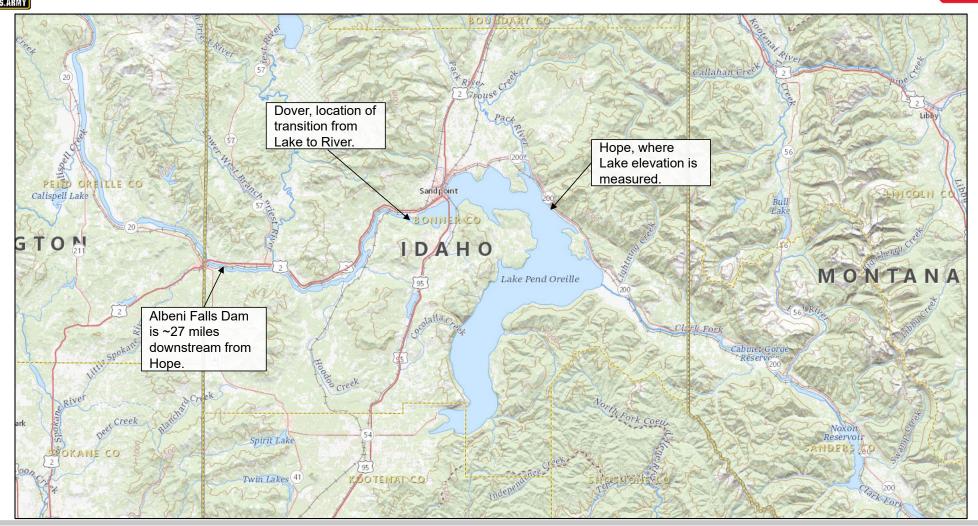
# PEND OREILLE BASIN





# LAKE PEND OREILLE & ALBENI FALLS DAM

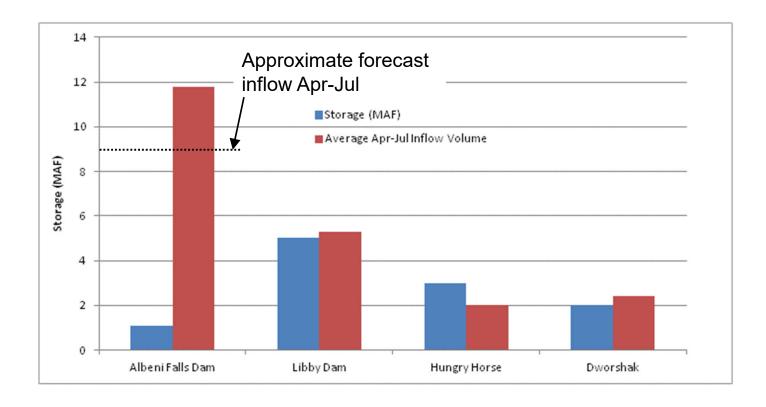






# COLUMBIA RIVER PROJECTS STORAGE VS SPRING RUNOFF







# **ENSEMBLE STREAMFLOW PREDICTION (ESP)**



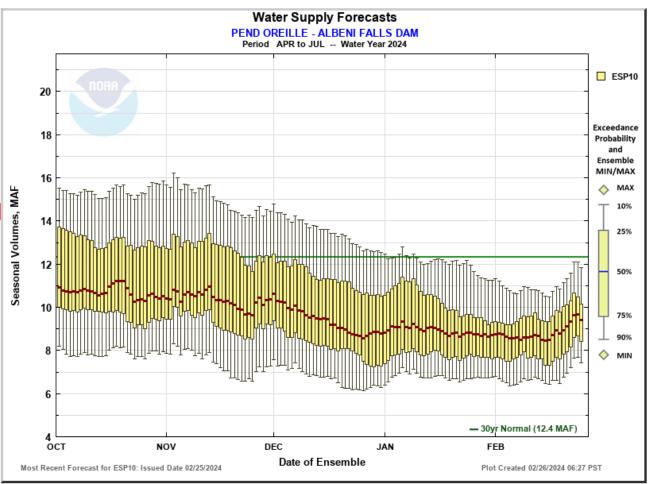
- Northwest River Forecast Center (NWRFC) currently uses ESP technique to make water supply forecasts for the Columbia River Basin.
- Modeling system to simulate soil moisture, snowpack, regulation, and streamflow.
  - Uses the current hydrologic conditions, and
  - Then uses historical meteorological data to create equally likely sequences of future hydrological conditions, each starting with the current hydrological conditions.
- Statistical analysis is performed on these sequences to generate probabilistic forecasts of seasonal water supply



### **CURRENT ESP SEASONAL DATA**

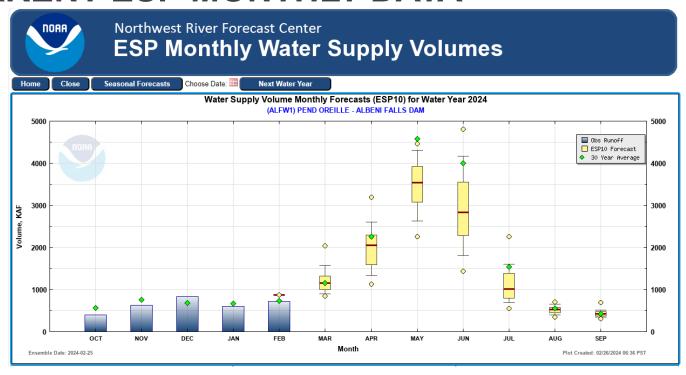


#### PEND OREILLE - ALBENI FALLS DAM (ALFW1) Forecasts for Water Year 2024 Official Water Supply ESP with 10 Days QPF Ensemble: 2024-02-25 Issued: 2024-02-25 Forecasts Are in KAF 30 Year Forecast Average 90 % 50 % 10 % (1991-2020) Period Average APR-SEP 8243 10352 13028 13347 7478 9476 77 11902 12369 APR-JUL 77 APR-AUG 7878 9971 12517 12919 82 JAN-SEP 10935 13054 15762 15900 JAN-JUL 10209 12101 81 14635 14922 OCT-SEP 12782 14902 17610 17911



# U.S.ARMY

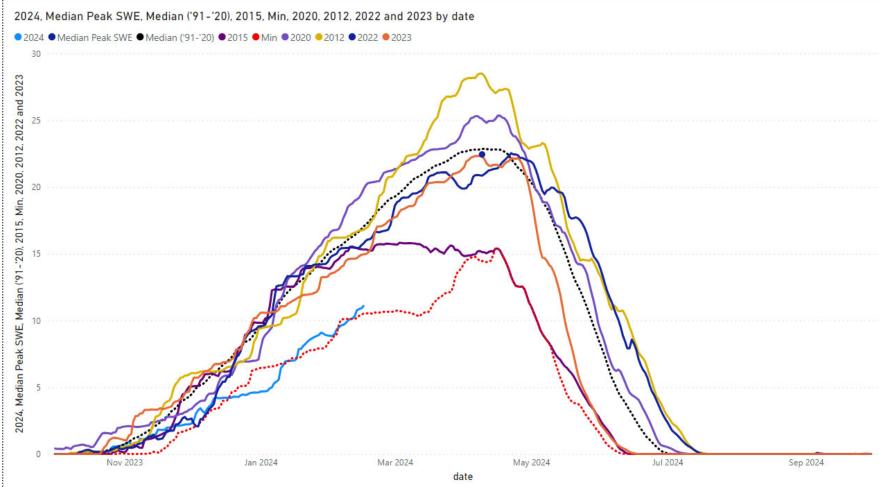
### **CURRENT ESP MONTHLY DATA**



- Observed runoff is about 92 % of average so far in WY 2024.
- Predicted runoff for May and June is well below average.
- February 26 SNOTEL snowpack is about 66% of median in the Pend Oreille Basin.
- Current water supply forecast is 77% of Average (9.5 MAF) for Apr-Jul.

# U.S.ARMY

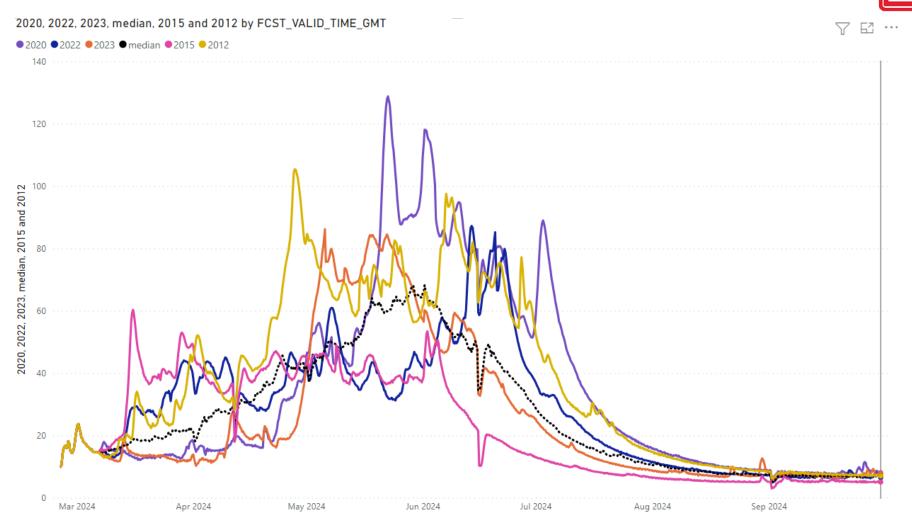
# **CURRENT AND PAST SWE CONDITIONS**





# **CURRENT ESP DAILY DATA**







# **RUNOFF RANKING**



### PEND OREILLE - ALBENI FALLS DAM (ALFW1) Period Papings 1949 to 2024

Period Rankings - 1949 to 2024

APR-JUL Normal 12369 (KAF)					
		Period			
		Volume		Exceedance	
			Percent		
Rank	Year	(KAF)	of Normal	Probability*	
1	1997	21169.94	171	1.30%	
2	2011	20064.44	162	2.60%	
3	1974	19749.75	160	3.90%	
4	1956	18377.93	149	5.20%	
5	1972	18318.32	148	6.49%	
6	1971	17639.18	143	7.79%	
7	1950	17444.29	141	9.09%	
8	1965	17176.54	139	10.39%	
9	1959	17109.22	138	11.69%	
10	2018	17018.62	138	12.99%	
11	1954	16887.55	137	14.29%	
12	1996	16437.14	133	15.58%	
13	1982	16252.65	131	16.88%	
14	2012	16060.3	130	18.18%	
15	1976	15975.7	129	19.48%	
16	1975	15684.71	127	20.78%	
17	1951	15612.24	126	22.08%	
18	1964	15573.31	126	23.38%	
19	1967	15397.64	124	24.68%	
20	2014	15332.97	124	25.97%	
21	1991	15209.52	123	27.27%	
22	1969	15179.41	123	28.57%	
23	2002	14653.72	118	29.87%	
24	2008	14493.02	117	31.17%	
25	1978	14357.27	116	32.47%	
26	1961	14277.22	115	33.77%	
27	1990	14071.59	114	35.07%	
28	1981	13869.35	112	36.36%	
29	2017	13815.7	112	37.66%	
30	1999	13703.5	111	38.96%	
31	1962	13668.26	111	40.26%	
32	1960	13665.16	110	41.56%	
33	1953	13628.77	110	42.86%	
34	2022	13608.52	110	44.16%	
35	1957	13570.88	110	45.46%	
36	1970	13564.37	110	46.75%	

	Period		
		Percent of	Exceedance
			Probability*
			48.05%
			49.35%
			50.65%
1949	13287.68	107	51.95%
1980	12629.85	102	53.25%
1952	12255.46	99	54.55%
1958	12210.26	99	55.84%
1989	12182.15	98	57.14%
2009	11911.54	96	58.44%
2013	11862.49	96	59.74%
1966	11851.28	96	61.04%
1979	11650.21	94	62.34%
1983	11509.41	93	63.64%
1998	11457.08	93	64.94%
1984	11361.63	92	66.23%
2000	11261.99	91	67.53%
1968	10909.84	88	68.83%
1985	10889.8	88	70.13%
1995	10789.2	87	71.43%
1993	10741.98	87	72.73%
1963	10665.9	86	74.03%
2019	10607.31	86	75.33%
2010	10263.56	83	76.62%
2003	10212.72	83	77.92%
1986	10182.19	82	79.22%
2007	9726.4	79	80.52%
2016			81.82%
			83.12%
2004	9592.94	78	84.42%
			85.71%
			87.01%
			88.31%
			89.61%
			90.91%
			92.21%
			93.51%
			94.81%
			96.10%
			97.40%
1977		44	98.70%
	1952 1958 1989 2009 2013 1966 1979 1983 1998 1998 1998 1995 1995 2010 2003 1963 2019 2010 2003 1964 2021 2004 2023 2024 2025 1987 1994 1988 1994 1998	Year (KAF) 2006 13453.56 2020 13407.29 1955 13368.84 1949 13287.68 1980 12629.85 1952 12255.46 1958 12210.26 1958 12210.26 1958 12210.26 1958 12210.26 1989 12182.15 2009 11911.54 2013 11862.49 1966 11851.28 1979 11650.21 1983 11509.41 1998 11457.08 1984 11361.63 2000 11261.99 1968 10999.84 1985 10889.8 1995 10789.2 19963 10665.9 2019 10607.31 2010 10263.56 2003 10212.72 1986 10182.19 2007 9726.4 2016 9641.18 2021 9598.2 2004 9592.94 2023 9393.89 2024 9172.28 2005 8859.09 1987 8327.93 1994 8322.72 1988 8075.48 1973 7464.58 2015 7081.31 1992 7014.3 2001 6910.79	Year         Volume (KAF)         Percent of Normal           2006         13453.56         109           2020         13407.29         108           1955         13368.84         108           1949         13287.68         107           1980         12629.85         102           1952         12255.46         99           1958         12210.26         99           1989         12182.15         98           2009         11911.54         96           2013         11862.49         96           1966         11851.28         96           1979         11650.21         94           1983         11509.41         93           1984         11361.63         92           2000         11261.99         91           1968         10909.84         88           1995         10789.2         87           1993         10741.98         87           1963         10665.9         86           2019         10607.31         86           2010         10263.56         83           2003         10212.72         83

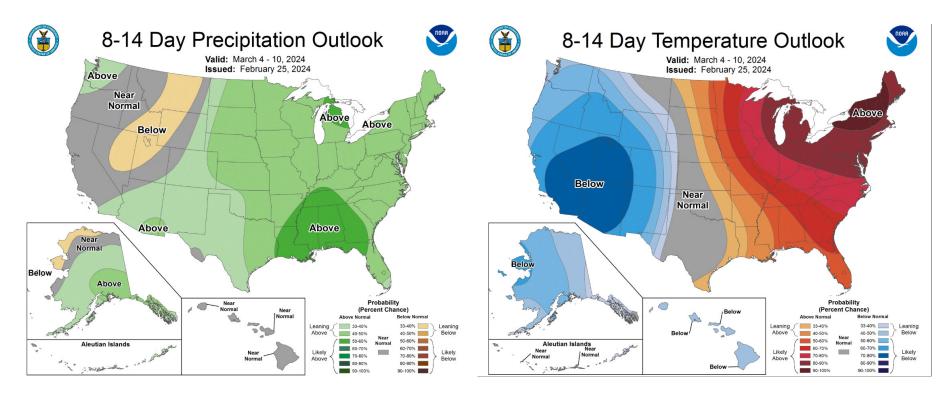
Table from 2/20/2024

- As of 2/26/2024, now a little higher (9.476 MAF)



### 8-14 DAY OUTLOOKS

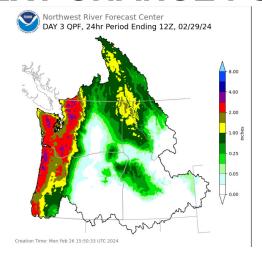


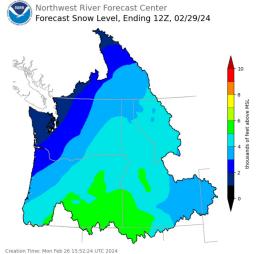




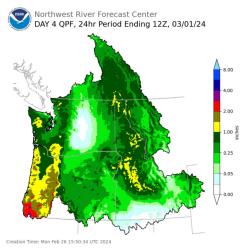
### **NEXT CHANCE FOR SIGNIFICANT PRECIPITATION**

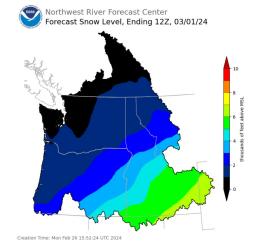






Wednesday





Thursday





- Currently low SWE but still time to build snow
- Refill occurs as soon as possible after flood risk has passed
- Use real-time in season evaluation of snowmelt forecasts, storm forecasts, and flood conditions/risk
- Generally, mid-late June and can be earlier if in-season conditions allow (as in early June 2023).



### **QUESTIONS?**

For emails regarding release changes and lake level updates email

- UpperColumbiaWM@usace.army.mil
- Leon.Basdekas@usace.army.mil

General Questions call (206) 764-6702

Seattle District water management data website :

http://www.nwd-wc.usace.army.mil/nws/hh/www/index.html#

